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12. Anti-military virtues, forbearance, forgiveness, self-denial, suffering to do good, mercy.

13. The military and the Christian hero.

XI. LAWS OF WAR.

1. The will of the commander the supreme law.
2. Raids, foraging, ambuscades, spies, confiscation, privateering.
3. Martial law: its despotism; its injustice; its necessity to war.
4. War the temporary repeal of moral and civil laws.

XII. MODERN CIVILIZATION AND WAR.

1. Extent of international travel.
2. Intercommunication between nations.
3. International conferences and congresses.
4. Growth and extent of commerce.
5. The credit system of the world.
6. Immense derangement produced by war.
7. International consciousness and conscience.
8. Growing spirit of general humanity, brotherhood and common interest.
9. Increasing wickedness and irrationality of war.

Books of Reference.

THE FUTURE OF WAR, IN ITS TECHNICAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL RELATIONS. By J. S. Bloch. New York: The Doubleday & McClure Co. Vol. VI. Price, \$2.00.

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS. By the Baroness Von Suttner. For sale by the American Peace Society. Price, 60 cents.

THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF NATIONS. By Charles Sumner. For sale by the American Peace Society. Price, 50 cents.

THE FEDERATION OF THE WORLD. By Benjamin F. Trueblood. Contains a good bibliography of peace literature. For sale by the American Peace Society. Price, 75 cents.

WAR; AN INQUIRY INTO ITS CAUSES, CONSEQUENCES, LAWFULNESS, ETC. By Jonathan Dymond. Can be procured of the American Peace Society. Price, 5 cents, to cover postage.

THE WAR SYSTEM. By Dr. Reuben Thomas. For sale by the American Peace Society. Price, 10 cents.

AN ESSAY TOWARD THE PRESENT AND FUTURE PEACE OF EUROPE. By William Penn. Published and for sale by the American Peace Society. Price, 5 cents.

PERPETUAL PEACE. By Immanuel Kant. Translated by B. F. Trueblood. Boston: The American Peace Society. Price, 20 cents.

INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATIONS. By John Bassett Moore. Washington: Published by the Government. Six volumes. Found in the large libraries.

For current literature on all phases of the arbitration and peace movement, address

THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY, BOSTON, MASS.

Growth of European Militarism 1869-1899.

	EFFECTIVE STRENGTH OF ARMY.				COST OF ARMY AND NAVY.	
	Peace Footing.		War Footing.		In 1869.	In 1899.
	In 1869.	In 1899.	In 1869.	In 1899.		
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY	190,000	391,675	750,000	2,769,714	9,103,235	18,571,958
BELGIUM	25,000	51,302	95,000	219,000	1,475,400	1,932,811
BULGARIA	—	39,780	—	302,600	—	1,030,304
DENMARK	20,000	42,200	45,000	60,000	726,671	947,767
FRANCE	404,000	615,413	1,350,000	2,500,000	23,554,119	37,024,084
GERMANY	380,000	585,440	1,300,000	3,350,000	11,216,709	31,562,614
GREAT BRITAIN	180,000	220,869	450,000	720,000	24,227,000	48,000,000
GREECE	11,000	25,333	35,000	82,000	143,650	933,832
HOLLAND	18,000	28,854	45,000	70,623	2,065,974	3,155,583
ITALY	120,000	279,982	570,000	2,448,308	7,070,040	13,299,917
PORTUGAL	25,000	44,831	70,000	163,000	1,118,779	2,195,922
ROUMANIA	22,000	58,192	33,000	158,000	721,913	1,778,813
RUSSIA	550,000	1,055,335	1,100,000	2,532,496	24,626,430	55,602,916
SERVIA	10,000	18,600	25,000	210,117	648,450	564,616
SPAIN	80,000	128,183	450,000	480,000	5,018,268	6,818,615
SWEDEN AND NORWAY	30,000	71,034	130,000	488,994	909,400	3,279,634
SWITZERLAND	—	No Standing Army.	150,000	495,931	103,490	1,019,914
TURKEY	130,000	700,620	320,000	1,195,000	4,003,055	6,265,825
<i>Total</i>	2,195,000	4,357,553	6,958,000	18,245,783*	116,732,583	233,985,125

*The reserves are not included.